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European Union

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Subject:	ANNEXES to the COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL AND THE COUNCIL Commission Opinion on Georgia's application for membership of the European Union

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Delegations will find attached document COM(2022) 405 final - ANNEX I.

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Encl.: COM(2022) 405 final - ANNEX I



Brussels, 17.6.2022  
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ANNEX

**ANNEXES**

*to the*

**COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION  
TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL AND THE  
COUNCIL**

**Commission Opinion on Georgia's application for membership of the European Union**

**STATISTICAL DATA (extracted on 11.05.2022)**
**Georgia**

<b>Basic data</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Population (thousand)		4 436.4	3 720.4b	3 726.4	3 729.6	3 723.5	3 716.9
Total area of the country (km <sup>2</sup> )	1)	69 700.0	69 700.0	69 700.0	69 700.0	69 700.0	:

<b>National accounts</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million national currency)	2)	21 821.6	35 836.0	40 761.7	44 599.3	49 252.7	49 407.3p
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million euro)	2)	9 229.2	13 692.5	14 392.2	14 909.7	15 609.5	13 910.1p
GDP (euro per capita)	2)	2 437.3	3 673.4	3 860.6	4 000.9	4 195.9	3 742.4p
GDP per capita (in purchasing power standards (PPS))		:	:	:	:	:	:
GDP per capita (in PPS), relative to the EU average (EU-27 = 100)		:	:	:	:	:	:
Real GDP growth rate: change on previous year of GDP volume (%)	3)	6.2	2.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	-6.8
Employment growth (national accounts data), relative to the previous year (%)		-27.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-4.2
Gross value added by main sectors							
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries (%)	2) 4)	9.6	8.3	7.2	7.8	7.4	8.4p
Industry (%)		14.9	13.0	14.2	14.6	14.7	15.8p
Construction (%)		4.2	8.8	9.1	8.3	8.5	8.9p
Services (%)		71.4	69.8	69.5	69.3	69.4	66.9p
Final consumption expenditure, as a share of GDP (%)	2)	96.5	85.1	83.7	82.5	83.7	92.4p
Gross fixed capital formation, as a share of GDP (%)	2)	18.9	26.5	25.5	25.1	24.0	24.5p
Changes in inventories, as a share of GDP (%)	2)	1.6	3.6	1.8	3.0	1.3	1.6p
Exports of goods and services, relative to GDP (%)	2)	33.0	40.8	46.5	50.6	54.8	37.4p
Imports of goods and services, relative to GDP (%)	2)	49.9	56.0	57.5	61.2	63.8	55.9p
Gross fixed capital formation by the general government sector, as a percentage of GDP (%)		:	:	:	:	:	:

<b>Business</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Industrial production volume index (2010 = 100)		:	:	:	:	:	:

<b>Inflation rate and house prices</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Consumer price index (CPI), change relative to the previous year (%)		7.1	2.1	6.0	2.6	4.9	5.2

<b>Balance of payments</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Balance of payments: current account total (million euro)		-905.2	-1 713.5	-1 160.5	-1 004.3	-859.3	-1 715.6
Balance of payments current account: trade balance (million euro)		-1 568.6	-2 093.7	-1 581.8	-1 584.1	-1 395.3	-2 650.6
Balance of payments current account: net services (million euro)		415.1	1 416.2	1 779.7	1 905.4	1 945.4	120.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI) abroad (million euro)		101.7	366.6	237.7	286.5	252.3	30.1
of which FDI of the reporting economy in the EU-27 countries (million euro)		56.8	52.2	92.8	124.3	90.3	120.8
Foreign direct investment (FDI) in the reporting economy (million euro)		653.8	1 490.5	1 744.9	1 112.0	1 194.3	513.2
of which FDI of the EU-27 countries in the reporting economy (million euro)		139.8	293.7	486.1	348.7	382.3	293.6

<b>Public finance</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
General government deficit / surplus, relative to GDP (%)		-4.3	-1.3	-0.8	-0.7	-2.7	-9.3
General government gross debt relative to GDP (%)		35.0	42.1	41.0	40.4	41.8	59.9

<b>Financial indicators</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Gross external debt of the whole economy, relative to GDP (%)		83.7	110.2	100.5	104.3	106.7	133.8
Gross external debt of the whole economy, relative to total exports (%)		253.9	270.5	216.8	205.8	195.3	358.0
Interest rates: day-to-day money rate, per annum (%)		8.5	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.1	8.5
Euro exchange rates: average of period (1 euro = ... national currency)		2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.6

<b>External trade in goods</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Value of imports: all goods, all partners (million euro)		3 918.5s	6 965.1s	6 718.2s	8 176.3s	8 473.5s	6 562.5s
Value of exports: all goods, all partners (million euro)		1 255.3s	2 008.5s	2 289.5s	2 951.7s	3 381.2s	2 724.7s
Trade balance: all goods, all partners (million euro)		-2 663.2s	-4 956.6s	-4 428.7s	-5 224.6s	-5 092.3s	-3 837.8s
Terms of trade (export price index / import price index * 100) (number)		:	:	:	:	:	:
Share of exports to EU-27 countries in value of total exports (%)		17.4s	26.0s	23.4s	21.1s	21.2s	20.8s
Share of imports from EU-27 countries in value of total imports (%)		26.8s	28.4s	26.4s	26.2s	24.2s	23.0s

<b>Demography</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Crude rate of natural change of population (natural growth rate): number of births minus deaths (per thousand inhabitants)		3.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.4	:
Life expectancy at birth: male (years)		70.0	68.3	69.2	69.7	69.8	:
Life expectancy at birth: female (years)		78.8	77.2	77.8	78.2	78.4	:

<b>Labour market</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Economic activity rate for persons aged 20–64: proportion of the population aged 20–64 that is economically active (%)		76.3	77.3	76.7	75.2	74.5	63.2b
Employment rate for persons aged 20–64: proportion of the population aged 20–64 that are in employment (%)		61.7	65.5	65.3	64.9	65.1	51.1b
Male employment rate for persons aged 20–64 (%)		68.7	72.4	71.4	72.2	72.3	58.7b
Female employment rate for persons aged 20–64 (%)		55.4	59.1	59.5	58.2	58.3	43.9b
Employment rate for persons aged 55–64: proportion of the population aged 55–64 that are in employment (%)		64.4	71.0	66.8	67.2	65.8	47.0
Employment by main sectors							
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries (%)	7)	48	43.7	43.2	38.9	38.2	19.8b
Industry (%)	7)	7.2	7.2	8.1	8.3	7.8	11.4b
Construction (%)	7)	:	:	:	:	:	6.9b
Services (%)	6) 7)	44.8	49.1	48.8	52.8	54.0	61.9b
People employed in the public sector as a share of total employment, persons aged 20–64 (%)		20.6	17.1	17.7	18.6	18.3	23.5
People employed in the private sector as a share of total employment, persons aged 20–64 (%)		79.4	82.9	82.3	81.4	81.7	76.5
Unemployment rate: proportion of the labour force that is unemployed (%)	5)	17.4	14	13.9	12.7	11.6	18.5b
Male unemployment rate (%)	5)	19.1	16.6	15	13.9	12.8	20.2b
Female unemployment rate (%)	5)	15.5	10.9	12.7	11.2	10.1	16.2b
Youth unemployment rate: proportion of the labour force aged 15–24 that is unemployed (%)		37.9	33.2	28.9	29.9	30.4	39.4b
Long-term unemployment rate: proportion of the labour force that has been unemployed for 12 months or more (%)	5)	8.1	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.3	5.8b

<b>Social cohesion</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Average nominal monthly wages and salaries (national currency)		597.6	940	999.1	1 068.3	1 129.5	1 191.0
Index of real wages and salaries (index of nominal wages and salaries divided by the inflation index) (2016 = 100)		:	100.0	:	:	105.3	105.6
Proportion of persons at risk of relative poverty (after transfers) (%)	9)	22.8	21.0	22.3	20.5	20.1	:

<b>Infrastructure</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Length of motorways (kilometres)		69	163.5	158.2	208	208	208

<b>Innovation and research</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Public expenditure on education relative to GDP (%)	2)	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.8
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D relative to GDP (%)		0.3	:	:	:	:	:

<b>Environment</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Index of greenhouse gas emissions, CO2 equivalent (1990 = 100)		:	:	:	:	:	:
Electricity generated from renewable sources relative to gross electricity consumption (%)		107.1	81.2	75.3	76.8	68.1	66.1

<b>Energy</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Primary production of all energy products (thousand TOE)		1 105.2	1 376.2	1 333.7	1 251.5	1 092.3	1 040.1
Net imports of all energy products (thousand TOE)		:	3 795.2	3 918.4	3 916.5	4 173.4	:
Gross inland energy consumption (thousand TOE)		:	4 849.6	4 832.4	4 851.9	5 101.4	:

<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Utilised agricultural area (thousand hectares)	8)	:	778.9	:	:	:	:

The data for European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries are supplied by and under the sole responsibility of the national statistical authorities of each country on a voluntary basis.

Data for Georgia exclude the regions of Abkhazia and South Ossetia over which Georgia does not exercise control, unless otherwise indicated.

: = not available

b = break in series

e = estimate

p = provisional

s = Eurostat estimate

- 1) Including the regions of Abkhazia and South Ossetia.
- 2) Based on 2008 SNA.
- 3) 2010 based on 1993 SNA; 2016-2020 based on 2008 SNA.
- 4) Calculations are made according to NACE Rev. 2.
- 5) Persons aged 15 years and older.
- 6) 2010-2019: Including construction.
- 7) Since 2020 - NACE Rev.2, before 2020 - NACE Rev.1.1.
- 8) 2014 data.
- 9) Consumption based relative poverty.